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## **Era of Using Electricity for Fuel Economy** Is Only Going to Grow – GM's Robinson

Until now, electric motors and in a position to grow Maryland's drive units – the heart and soul of electric vehicles – have been mostly imports. That's changing.

General Motors on April 16 commemorated becoming the first U.S.-based automaker to manufacture these key parts in America for the new Chevrolet Spark EV at its Baltimore Operations plant in White Marsh, Md.

"The era of using electricity to help improve performance and fuel economy is already here and the trend is only going to grow," said Mike Robinson, GM vice president of Sustainability. "Today is further proof GM is leading in the development of electric vehicles that will improve America's energy security.'

GM engineers designed and developed the Spark EV's motor and drive unit to provide maximum efficiency and power with reliability, say GM officials.

The permanent magnet motor features a unique design to provide precise delivery of power, say GM officials.

The Spark EV electric motor will produce 130 hp and 400 lb.ft. of torque to deliver acceleration of less than 8 seconds from 0 to 60 mph. The Spark EV will be sold in California and Oregon this summer and sales will expand to Canada, Europe and South Korea later.

"Electric motor development and manufacturing is a critical area of expertise GM has mastered as we grow our portfolio of electric vehicles to address the needs of our global customers." said Larry Nitz, GM executive director of Vehicle Electrification Engineering.

After refining its expertise in electric motors at a pilot facility in Wixom, production of electric motors began at White Marsh. Workers at the Baltimore plant completed extensive training on the operation of the sophisticated machines used to configure portions of the electric motor and drive units.

"In Maryland, innovation is something we do well and with our world-class workforce, we're Innovation Economy so we can create even more jobs for our hard-working families," said Gov. Martin O'Malley.

"Thanks to the leaders at General Motors, the first electric motors and drive units will be manufactured right here in Maryland. Together, with companies like General Motors leading the way, we must make the better choices to invest in a stronger future: more job creation, more opportunity, and a stronger, growing middle class.'

Conventionally powered vehicles on the road today have a variety of electric motors for the operation of seats, windows, windshield washers and other functions. Electric motors are used in hybrid and electric vehicles to propel the vehicle. Electricity is stored in a battery and feeds power to the electric motor to drive the wheels.

"The motor design was created by American engineers and it's being manufactured and assembled by American workers," said plant manager Bill Tiger. "By designing electric motors in Michigan and manufacturing them at Baltimore Operations, GM controls the design, materials and production processes, as well as reducing costs and improving performance, quality, reliability and manufacturability.

General Motors' Baltimore Operations, say GM officials, is

improving sales by 38 percent

from last year, following the

While some other luxury

'Cadillac looks to gain more

brands did well, they have not

market share later this year with

the release of the completely re-

designed 2014 CTS, replacing an

aging model that has seen a 35

percent decline from last year,"

launches of ATS and XTS.

topped Cadillac's numbers.

**KBB Reports Strong Cadillac Sales** Kelly Blue Book reported market analyst of automotive in-Cadillac was the big winner sights at Kelley Blue Book. among luxury brands in Q1 2013,

from Mexico to the U.S.

June 2011.

"In addition to solid sales growth, Cadillac enjoyed a 5 percent increase in average transaction prices in March, averaging \$49,800."

Cadillac led year-over-year gains among luxury automakers for the quarter.

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GM's Baltimore Operations facility.

highly "green" and environmen-

tally friendly. The Baltimore facil-

ity is GM's exclusive manufactur-

er of A1000 transmissions for

heavy-duty pickup trucks, as well

as electric motors and drive-

trains for the Chevrolet Spark EV.

since 2007, recycling 100 percent

of its waste. They had a roof-

mounted solar array installed in

May 2011 and received certifica-

tion for their Wildlife Habitat in

A new facility has been built on

the campus to house manufac-

turing for eMotor production -

business that was brought back

The plant has been landfill-free